Risk of bias domains

Study	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	Overall
Almeida 2021	-	+	+	+	-	-
Alvares_Pereira 2021	+	+	X	X	-	X
Callahan 2017	+	+	+	X	+	X
Cezar 2021	+	+	-	X	X	X
Cohen_Mansfield 2006	-	-	+	X	-	X
Dechamps 2009	-	+	+	X	-	X
Fortinsky 2020	-	+	-	X	+	X
Gebhard 2022	+	X	X	X	+	X
Gibbor	+	+	X	X	-	X
Giltin 2008	+	+	+	X	-	X
Giltin 2021	+	+	+	X	+	X
Gitlin 2018	+	+	+	X	+	X
Goyal 2021	-	+	X	X	-	X
Graff 2006	+	+	+	X	+	X
Ho 2020	-	+	X	X	-	X
Juárez-Cedillo 2020	+	+	-	X	-	X
Jung 2023	-	X	X	X	-	X
Justo-Henriques 2021	+	X	X	X	+	X
Kallio 2020	+	+	+	X	+	X
Kolanowski 2011	+	+	+	+	-	-
Kor 2023	+	-	+	X	-	X
Lai 2020	+	-	+	X	-	X
Lam 2009a	+	+	+	+	-	-
Lam 2010b	+	+	+	X	-	X
Li 2020	+	+	+	X	-	X
Lin 2011	-	+	+	X	-	X
Lok 2020	X	-	+	X	-	X
Marinho 2020	-	-	+	X	-	X
Menegic 2022	+	+	+	X	-	X
Mountain 2022	+	-	+	X	+	X
Novelli 2018	+	+	+	X	-	X
O'Connor	+	+	+	X	+	X
Olivia 2021	+	+	+	X	-	X
Prick 2016	+	+	+	X	X	X
Rai 2021	+	+	+	X	+	X
Rhodus 2023	-	X	+	X	-	X
Riddder 2012	+	+	+	X	-	X
Sakamoto 2013	-	+	+	+	-	-
Silva 2021	+	X	X	X	+	X
Tanaka 2017	-	+	-	X	-	X
Tanaka 2021	-	X	X	X	-	X
Tonga 2020	+	+	+	X	X	X
Van Haitsma 2013	-	+	+	X	-	X
Voigt-Radloff 2011	+	+	+	X	+	X
Wenborn	+	+	-	X	+	X

Domains:
D1: Bias arising from the randomization process.
D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.
D3: Bias due to missing outcome data.
D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome.
D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement
X High
- Some concerns
+ Low

Bias arising from the randomization process		
Bias due to deviations from intended interventions		
Bias due to missing outcome data		
Bias in measurement of the outcome		
Bias in selection of the reported result		
Overall risk of bias		

0%   25%   50%   75%   100%

■ Low risk   ■ Some concerns   ■ High risk