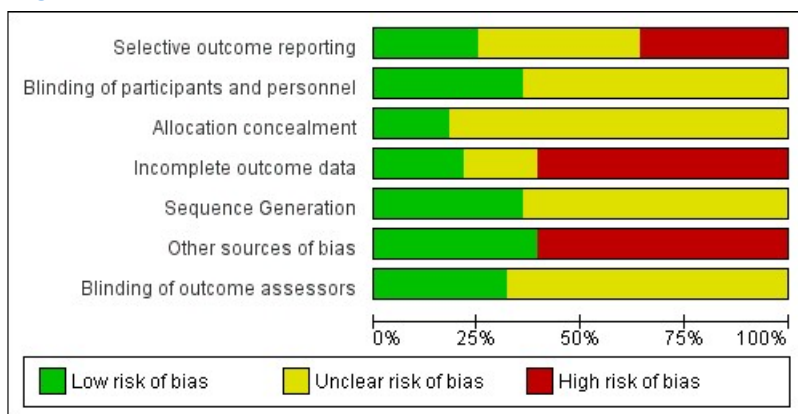


Figures

Figure 1



Risk of bias graph: review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item presented as percentages across all included studies.

Figure 2

	Selective outcome reporting	Blinding of participants and personnel	Allocation concealment	Incomplete outcome data	Sequence Generation	Other sources of bias	Blinding of outcome assessors
Allain 2000	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
Alva 2024	+	+	?	+	?	+	+
Auchus 1997	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
Ballard 2005	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Ballard 2018	+	+	?	?	+	+	+
Brodaty 2003	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
Deberdt 2005	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
DeDeyn 1999	?	?	?	+	+	+	?
DeDeyn 2004	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
DeDeyn 2005	+	?	?	?	?	+	?
Devanand 1998	?	+	?	?	?	+	+
Grossberg 2020a	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Grossberg 2020b	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Katz 1999	?	?	?	+	+	+	?
Kennedy 2005	?	?	?	+	?	+	?
Kurlan 2007	?	+	?	+	+	+	+
Lee 2023	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mintzer 2006	?	?	+	+	?	+	?
Mintzer 2007	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
NCT00287742 2006	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
Paleacu 2008	?	?	?	?	?	+	?
RIS-INT-83 2003	+	?	?	+	?	+	?
Schneider 2006	?	?	+	+	?	+	?
Street 2000	?	+	+	+	+	+	?
Streim 2008	?	?	?	+	?	+	?
Tariot 2006	?	+	?	?	?	+	?
Teri 2000	+	?	?	+	?	+	+
Zhong 2007	+	?	+	+	+	+	?

Risk of bias summary: review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item for each included study.